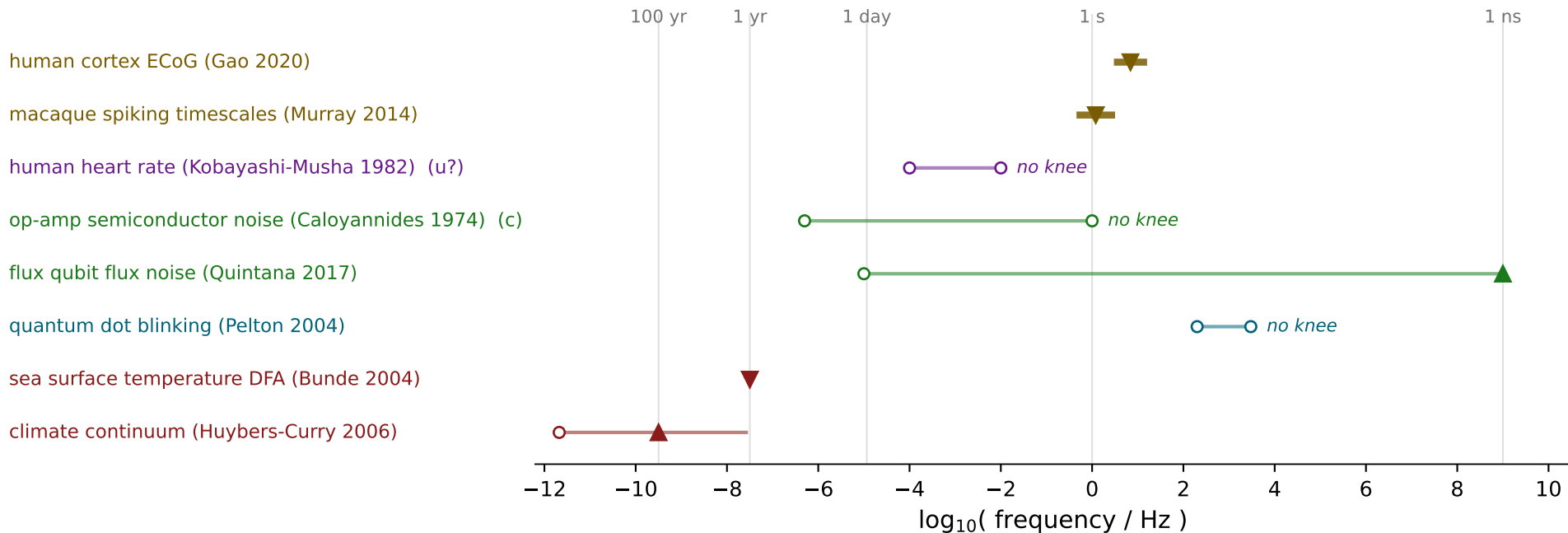


The Knee Census: Where Measured Spectra Bend, and Where They Refuse To

▼ = flattening knee (band marks its measured range) ▲ = steepening crossover open caps = no knee found across the measured band



Spatial break excluded from this frequency axis (reported, not dropped): Nastrom-Gage 1985 atmospheric $k^{-3} \rightarrow k^{-5/3}$ transition at a few hundred km. The widely quoted 0.005 Hz heart-rate knee was not found in any primary source. The flux qubit shows no infrared knee over 14 decades.